

CAIDE/LIV

AI in the Law

Snapshot Report

Demystifying AI, Law and Regulation

3rd Edition (Updated 28 May 2026)

Centre for
Artificial
Intelligence
and Digital
Ethics



THE UNIVERSITY OF
MELBOURNE



**LAW
INSTITUTE
VICTORIA**

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Introduction

This document contains a snapshot of publicly announced uses of and policies on generative AI in various aspects of the law. Its aim is to provide information and a basis for further research. Input is welcome to our next edition. This report was led by CAIDE researchers Isabella Caleo, Calvin Collins, Andrew Lim, Lucy Roberts-Lovell and Laura Xie

1. Generative AI Legal Tools

Law firms are adopting a mix of legal AI tools including:

- free tools (eg ChatGPT),
- inhouse built chatbots (eg with Microsoft Azure),
- legal publishers' tools (Lexis and Reuters) and
- bespoke legal tech (eg Harvey, Legora and Cicero).

Key uses:

- Drafting
- Document review
- Letter /email writing/ management.
- Research
- Triage.

Publisher/developer	Tool	Description
Cicero	Document review ¹	Document summaries, chronologies, investigations, and data extraction.

¹ <https://www.cicero.com.ai/>

Publisher/developer	Tool	Description
Harvey	Bespoke generative AI tools ²	Harvey AI is built on a version of ChatGPT then further trained with general legal data (such as case law and statute). When a firm engages Harvey AI, the program is then trained on internal data and work product which makes the software more useful and customisable to suit a firm's specific needs. Harvey AI mainly assists with contract analysis, due diligence, litigation, and regulatory compliance by generating insights, recommendations, and predictions. ³
Legora	Editor	A drafting environment platform capable of taking outputs from Legora's Assistant or Tabular review and allowing editing and exporting to Microsoft Word (which it has an add-in for). ⁴
	Assistant / Legal Research	A chatbot interface built on versions of Microsoft Azure OpenAI models, ⁵ able to access (or be restricted to) internal databases, verified legal sources in Legora's datasets and the open internet in answering questions. ⁶ It is also accessible via a Microsoft Outlook add-in. ⁷

² <https://www.harvey.ai/>

³ <https://legaltechnology.com/2025/02/18/comment-harveys-300m-raise-you-cannot-ignore-the-speed-of-adoption/> ("Legal generative AI original Harvey last week announced a long-rumoured \$300m Series D, valuing the company at \$3bn, with an annual recurring revenue in excess of \$50m.")

⁴ <https://legora.com/product/editor>; <https://legora.com/product/word-add-in>

⁵ <https://www.microsoft.com/en/customers/story/23171-legora-azure-openai>

⁶ <https://legora.com/product/legal-research>; <https://legora.com/product>

⁷ <https://legora.com/product/outlook-add-in>

Publisher/developer	Tool	Description
	Tabular Review	A spreadsheet interface that reviews documents and extracts data into columns nominated by the user using Assistant prompts. ⁸
	Workflows	Agentic AI programs written as a series of steps by the user, that can then be saved and run through by AI agents with a single button, often integrating functions across multiple Legora interfaces. ⁹
	Portal	A client interface enabling firms to share Workflows to solve common client problems or answer common client queries, and easily share files and collaborate on documents. ¹⁰
LexisNexis	Lexis+AI	An integrated AI platform, capable of customising, generating and iteratively refining transactional documents, litigation motions, complaints and correspondence using both firm-specific data and broader LexisNexis data. Also capable of summarising complex documents. ¹¹

⁸ <https://legora.com/product/tabular-review>

⁹ <https://legora.com/product/workflows>

¹⁰ <https://legora.com/product/portal>

¹¹ <https://www.lexisnexis.com/en-us/products/lexis-plus-ai.page>

Publisher/developer	Tool	Description
	LexisNexis Protégé	A user-tailored AI chatbot assistant able to interface with Lexis+AI for drafting, analysis, questions and integration with MS Word. ¹²
Thomson Reuters	CoCounsel Core with Westlaw Precision	An AI-assisted research suite of tools, drawing on the content of Westlaw. ¹³
	Practical Law	Generates succinct summaries of information. ¹⁴
	Legal Document Review and Summary	Software that combines and presents information for more efficient review by a lawyer. ¹⁵
	Legal Drafting with Microsoft Copilot	Streamlines existing word processing processes with AI suggestions. ¹⁶
	Checkpoint Edge	Tax and accounting questions. ¹⁷

¹² <https://www.lexisnexis.com/en-au/products/protege>

¹³ <https://legal.thomsonreuters.com/en/c/cocounsel/generative-ai-assistant-for-legal-professionals>

¹⁴ <https://thomsonreuters.hubs.vidyard.com/watch/47WU7AiPsTfpao2wQqBQdN>

¹⁵ <https://thomsonreuters.hubs.vidyard.com/watch/gsdLxu8596TXWWDZJosVAi>

¹⁶ <https://thomsonreuters.hubs.vidyard.com/watch/PphDwBYVYhT5ToE1tHVnaE>

¹⁷ <https://video.tax.thomsonreuters.com/watch/XZDrwNdZ5MS7brtWKWEG2>

2. Law Firm Announcements on their Use of Generative AI

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
1. Allens	"Airlie" ¹⁸ (Microsoft Azure)	17 August 2023	Launched "Airlie" to integrate generative AI, aiming to automate routine tasks, support drafting efforts, and improve efficiency. Leveraging AI to enhance client services while maintaining confidentiality 'With the rapidly growing influence of ChatGPT and other generative AI products, we're committed to exploring appropriate integration of these technologies into our business processes, work practices and client interactions'. ¹⁹
		<i>Undated</i>	'[N]ow upgraded to GPT-4o. It's become a go-to for everything from checking the tone and expression of emails to summarising meetings.' ²⁰
	"Chronology Plus" ²¹	26 September 2023	<u>Automation</u> : Chronology Plus = a digital tool to streamline the creation and presentation of chronologies in disputes and investigation matters

¹⁸ <https://www.allens.com.au/insights-news/news/2023/08/allens-launches-enterprise-version-of-chatgpt-airlie/>; <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

¹⁹ <https://www.allens.com.au/insights-news/news/2023/08/allens-launches-enterprise-version-of-chatgpt-airlie/>.

²⁰ <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

²¹ <https://www.allens.com.au/insights-news/news/2023/09/stepping-into-a-smarter-legal-future/>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
	Microsoft Copilot ²²	<i>Undated</i>	'Alongside Airlie, we adopted Microsoft Copilot and have shared our insights, experiences and risk frameworks with clients as they consider and explore their own generative AI deployments'. ²³
	Legora ²⁴	11 September 2025	Allens has announced its investment in Legora 'as part of its ongoing commitment to delivering greater value and efficiency for clients.' ²⁵
		<i>Undated</i>	Has trialled Legora ²⁶
	CoCounsel ²⁷	11 September 2025	Announced its investment in Thomson Reuters CoCounsel 'as part of its ongoing commitment to delivering greater value and efficiency for clients'. ²⁸

²² <https://allens.com.au/sectors-services/services/innovation-and-legal-technology-solutions/>

²³ <https://allens.com.au/sectors-services/services/innovation-and-legal-technology-solutions/>

²⁴ <https://www.allens.com.au/insights-news/news/2025/09/allens-expands-ai-capabilities-with-australian-first-investment/>; <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

²⁵ <https://www.allens.com.au/insights-news/news/2025/09/allens-expands-ai-capabilities-with-australian-first-investment/>

²⁶ <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

²⁷ <https://www.allens.com.au/insights-news/news/2025/09/allens-expands-ai-capabilities-with-australian-first-investment/>; <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

²⁸ <https://www.allens.com.au/insights-news/news/2025/09/allens-expands-ai-capabilities-with-australian-first-investment/>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
		<i>Undated</i>	Rolled out CoCounsel: 'After extensive trials involving more than 60 people across the firm, we've rolled it out to all lawyers. It's already transforming how we approach document review, contract analysis and legal research, underpinned by Westlaw's cases and legislation and Practical Law know-how.' ²⁹
	Lexis+ AI ³⁰	<i>Undated</i>	Has trialled Lexis+AI
	Harvey ³¹	<i>Undated</i>	Has trialled Harvey

²⁹ <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

³⁰ <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

³¹ <https://www.allens.com.au/about/articles/AI-in-law-A-leading-voice-for-the-profession/>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
2. A&O Shearman	Harvey ³²	15 February 2023 <i>(originally published by Allen & Overy before A&O Shearman merger)</i>	<p>Announced firm integration of Harvey. Has been trialling Harvey in beta since November 2022.</p> <p>‘Harvey will empower more than 3,500 of A&O’s lawyers across 43 offices operating in multiple languages with the ability to generate and access legal content with unmatched efficiency, quality and intelligence.’</p> <p>Used to ‘automate and enhance various aspects of legal work, such as contract analysis, due diligence, litigation and regulatory compliance.’</p> <p>‘Whilst the output needs careful review by an A&O lawyer, Harvey can help generate insights, recommendations and predictions based on large volumes of data, enabling lawyers to deliver faster, smarter and more cost-effective solutions to their clients.’</p> <p>‘We are proud to be the first law firm to partner with Harvey AI.’³³</p>
	ContractMatrix ³⁴	21 December 2023	<p>ContractMatrix is a contract drafting tool which streamlines contract drafting, review and analysis.</p> <p>Developed by A&O Shearman in partnership with Microsoft and Harvey. It runs on Microsoft Azure using both Harvey and Microsoft Azure OpenAI Service products.³⁵</p>

³² <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/ao-announces-exclusive-launch-partnership-with-harvey>

³³ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/ao-announces-exclusive-launch-partnership-with-harvey>

³⁴ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/ao-launches-saas-partnership-with-microsoft-and-harvey>; <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/expertise/Artificial-intelligence>;
<https://www.aoshearman.com/en/expertise/markets-innovation-group/contractmatrix>

³⁵ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/ao-launches-saas-partnership-with-microsoft-and-harvey>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
			'Over 1,000 A&O lawyers are already using the tool internally.' ³⁶
		<i>Undated</i> (2024 or later)	'Today, around 2,000 of A&O Shearman's lawyers use ContractMatrix daily.' ³⁷ 'Cuts contract review time by 30%'. ³⁸
	Fuse ³⁹ (note: a tech innovation hub, not a Gen AI tool)	<i>Undated</i>	'Fuse accelerates innovation in the legal industry by nurturing a cohort of cutting-edge tech companies—from start-ups to emerging leaders in digital transformation—which are strategically important to us, our clients, and the future of law.' ⁴⁰ 'Launched in 2017, Fuse was the first permanent incubator of its kind. It has supported over 90 businesses, contributing to advances in contract automation, AI, data privacy, blockchain, and regulatory compliance.' ⁴¹ "Fuse pairs startups with a partner sponsor and provides user feedback from lawyers." ⁴²

³⁶ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/ao-launches-saas-partnership-with-microsoft-and-harvey>

³⁷ <https://www.harvey.ai/customers/a-and-o-shearman>

³⁸ <https://www.harvey.ai/customers/a-and-o-shearman>

³⁹ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/expertise/fuse>; <https://news.bloomberglaw.com/legal-ops-and-tech/a-o-shearman-cooley-leading-legal-tech-investment-at-law-firms>

⁴⁰ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/expertise/fuse>

⁴¹ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/expertise/fuse>

⁴² <https://news.bloomberglaw.com/legal-ops-and-tech/a-o-shearman-cooley-leading-legal-tech-investment-at-law-firms>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
		13 Jan 2026	Fuse 'has opened applications to join its tenth cohort which commences in May 2026.' ⁴³ 'Since its launch, Fuse has received more than 1,400 applications from LegalTech companies. It has supported over 90 businesses, contributing to advances in contract automation, AI, data privacy, blockchain and regulatory compliance' ⁴⁴
	Avvoka ⁴⁵ (a platform part of A&O's Fuse program)	Adoption date unknown	'Drafting infrastructure for modern legal teams: legal drafting powered by automation and AI, disciplined by precedent.' ⁴⁶ 'Avvoka turns firm knowledge and precedent into drafting infrastructure' ⁴⁷ 'Helps lawyers draft and negotiate any legal document, leveraging structured contract data to create better commercial outcomes by monitoring negotiation patterns and clause variations. The powerful no-code automation editor empowers more users to generate accurate documents at scale.' ⁴⁸ (15/5/23) Avvoka was used by Allen & Overy and Shearman & Sterling to finalise their 2024 merger. ⁴⁹ (7/2/25)

⁴³ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/applications-now-open-for-fuse-cohort-10>

⁴⁴ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/applications-now-open-for-fuse-cohort-10>

⁴⁵ https://avvoka.com/?utm_source=chatgpt.com

⁴⁶ https://avvoka.com/?utm_source=chatgpt.com

⁴⁷ https://avvoka.com/?utm_source=chatgpt.com

⁴⁸ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/meet-the-next-big-thing-fuse-announces-new-digital-assets-and-legaltech-cohort>

⁴⁹ <https://news.bloomberglaw.com/legal-ops-and-tech/a-o-shearman-cooley-leading-legal-tech-investment-at-law-firms>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
	'AI agents' ⁵⁰ (A&O Shearman and Harvey partnership)	6 April 2025	'A&O Shearman and Harvey are launching a series of agentic, multi-step reasoning AI agents for complex legal tasks. 'The agents integrate A&O Shearman's legal expertise and will be rolled out internally as well as being sold to clients and other law firms. 'The initial agents focus on antitrust filing analysis, cybersecurity, fund formation, and loan review—high-value areas requiring deep legal expertise and multi-step reasoning.' ⁵¹
3. Arnold Bloch Leibler	Harvey ⁵²	29 August 2025	ABL announces agreement with Harvey. This agreement 'follows a successful trial and co-development period that evaluated best-use cases to meet specific legal, business and client needs.' ⁵³

⁵⁰ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/ao-shearman-and-harvey-to-roll-out-agentic-ai-agents-targeting-complex-legal-workflows>

⁵¹ <https://www.aoshearman.com/en/news/ao-shearman-and-harvey-to-roll-out-agentic-ai-agents-targeting-complex-legal-workflows>

⁵² <https://www.harvey.ai/blog/abl-announces-new-investment-in-ai-driven-technology>

⁵³ <https://www.harvey.ai/blog/abl-announces-new-investment-in-ai-driven-technology>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
4. Ashurst	Harvey ⁵⁴	25 June 2024	<p>‘Ashurst launches global Harvey partnership following extensive firmwide trial’⁵⁵</p> <p>‘Ashurst onboards first generative AI solution for client work as it partners with Harvey, providing access to all of its 4,000 + lawyers and business services staff around the world;</p> <p>Ashurst is the first global law firm to roll-out Harvey across all offices globally from day one;</p> <p>The firm undertook one of the most extensive global trial and pilot of Harvey, involving over 525 users, drawn from across 23 offices worldwide, running over 4,000 queries in the pilot phase.’⁵⁶</p> <p><u>Usage data from firmwide trial (10/6/24):</u> ‘In our controlled experiments, we measured approximate time savings of 80% to draft UK corporate filings requiring review and extraction of information from company articles of association, 59% to draft industry/sector-specific research reports that require reviewing and extracting key information from public company filings (Form 10-Ks), and 45% on creating first draft legal briefings.’⁵⁷</p>

⁵⁴ <https://www.ashurst.com/en/who-we-are/our-news-work-market-recognition/ashurst-launches-global-harvey-partnership-following-extensive-firmwide-trial/>;
<https://legaltechnology.com/2025/02/18/comment-harveys-300m-raise-you-cannot-ignore-the-speed-of-adoption/>

⁵⁵ <https://www.ashurst.com/en/who-we-are/our-news-work-market-recognition/ashurst-launches-global-harvey-partnership-following-extensive-firmwide-trial/>

⁵⁶ <https://www.ashurst.com/en/who-we-are/our-news-work-market-recognition/ashurst-launches-global-harvey-partnership-following-extensive-firmwide-trial/>

⁵⁷ <https://www.ashurst.com/en/insights/vox-populai-lessons-from-a-global-law-firms-exploration-of-generative-ai/>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
		18 February 2025	<p>'95% of staff have unlocked access to Harvey and undertaken the training required to do so, with those who have used Harvey now reaching 70%.'⁵⁸</p> <p>Hilary Goodier: 'We're now moving from driving general adoption to focusing on high value use cases for us and our clients.'</p> <p>Ruth Ward: 'We wanted a tool that delivered broad and immediate business benefits, and the core Harvey product has done that. It's helped us to gain experience and unlock further value. We're moving from multipurpose use cases to unlocking more specific use cases, which is precisely why we invested in Harvey.'</p>
	Others ⁵⁹	19 June 2024 (last updated)	<p>'A non-exhaustive list of AI-based tools currently used by Ashurst include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Research</i>: LexisNexis, Lexis+, Westlaw, Practical Law, vLex, Doctrine and Jurimetria; • <i>Document review and diligence</i>: Nuix, Reveal, Kira, Avail, HighQ, SirionLabs and Harvey; • <i>Data analysis and transformation</i>: Alteryx and Python; • <i>Automation</i>: ContractExpress, BRYTER and Automation Anywhere; • <i>Translation</i>: DeepL and Harvey; and • <i>Generation</i>: Harvey and 365 Copilot*. (*365 Copilot is only being used in a limited pilot.) <p>These tools primarily leverage machine learning forms of AI. However, vendors are increasingly incorporating more advanced, including generative, AI technologies over time. We are monitoring these developments closely and only opt-in to such</p>

⁵⁸ <https://legaltechnology.com/2025/02/18/comment-harveys-300m-raise-you-cannot-ignore-the-speed-of-adoption/>

⁵⁹ https://www.ashurst.com/-/media/Ashurst/Documents/Other/AI-Client-FAQs.pdf?rev=13ee5a2bfd414ec581558355d9b89e70&sc_lang=en; <https://www.ashurst.com/en/ai-at-ashurst/>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
			additional generative AI features after a complete due diligence review and assessment. ⁶⁰ (p1 FAQ PDF)
5. Attune Legal		2023	Early AI adopter for a range of activities: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Analysis 2. Legal research 3. Email summarizing and drafting 4. Document reviews and drafting 5. Information organization 6. Proofreading 7. Sub-editing⁶¹
6. Baker McKenzie	Reinvent ⁶²		'Reinvent by Baker McKenzie is our innovation program — bringing together our people, data, processes and technology to deliver better business outcomes'. ⁶³

⁶⁰ https://www.ashurst.com/-/media/Ashurst/Documents/Other/AI-Client-FAQs.pdf?rev=13ee5a2bfd414ec581558355d9b89e70&sc_lang=en; <https://www.ashurst.com/en/ai-at-ashurst/>

⁶¹ <https://attune.legal/ai-in-legal-practice-enhancing-efficiency-and-quality-at-attune-legal/>.

⁶² <https://www.bakermckenzie.com/en/expertise/solutions/reinvent>.

⁶³ <https://www.bakermckenzie.com/en/expertise/solutions/reinvent>.

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
7. Checklist Legal	Contract Transformation System ⁶⁴		Contract automation
8. Clayton Utz	AcquiRE ⁶⁵	13 November 2019	<p>AcquiRE is a custom-built workflow tool for compulsory land acquisition. It was developed by a team in Clayton Utz's Forensic and Technology Services (FTS) practice. Uses the Relativity platform.</p> <p><u>Automation</u>: It 'automates the task of collating documents for review including reporting, notifications to parties and generating output documents'.⁶⁶</p> <p>AcquiRE 'manages all the stages of compulsory land acquisition, as well as generating real time progress updates, due diligence reports and standard acquisition documentation to support a project'.⁶⁷</p>
	ESG tool (Azure) ⁶⁸	October 2023	Clayton Utz has developed an environmental, social and governance (ESG tool) that 'Identifies trends in environmental case law by synthesising hundreds of pages of

⁶⁴ <https://www.checklistlegal.com/>.

⁶⁵ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2019/november/clayton-utz-wins-second-global-innovation-award-for-custom-built-acquire-client-solution>

⁶⁶ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2019/november/clayton-utz-wins-second-global-innovation-award-for-custom-built-acquire-client-solution>

⁶⁷ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2019/november/clayton-utz-wins-second-global-innovation-award-for-custom-built-acquire-client-solution>

⁶⁸ <https://www.microsoft.com/cms/api/am/binary/RW1dRAC> pp12; <https://www.thelawyer.com/au/news/general/clayton-utz-forensic-tech-director-generative-ai-is-beginning-to-understand-the-law-itself/448492>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
			environmental law by leveraging language AI models available through Microsoft Azure OpenAI Service. ⁶⁹
		7 June 2023	William Howe: 'one of our key products is an ESG tool that summarises climate change case law for our environmental and sustainable development team. The tool uses an AI product to pull out key points, followed by generative AI to draft the summary in a structured and clear way.' ⁷⁰
	Lexis+ AI ⁷¹ (built on Anthropic's Claude 2 and OpenAI's GPT-4) ⁷²	19 February 2024	Clayton Utz participated in Australian preview of Lexis+AI. <u>Drafting</u> : Clayton Utz 'will evaluate Lexis+AI's ability to generate first drafts of documents including advice to clients, internal emails and court filings such as statements of claim.' ⁷³
		3 June 2024	'We've been trialling AI tools for legal research, document review and drafting, as well as in our business support areas like IT and marketing' ⁷⁴

⁶⁹ <https://www.microsoft.com/cms/api/am/binary/RW1dRAC> pp12

⁷⁰ <https://www.thelawyer.com.au/news/general/clayton-utz-forensic-tech-director-generative-ai-is-beginning-to-understand-the-law-itself/448492>

⁷¹ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2024/june/media-release-clayton-utz-first-australian-firm-to-adopt-lexisnexis-ai-legal-research-tool>;
<https://www.itnews.com.au/news/clayton-utz-automating-legal-tasks-with-openai-relativity-and-lexis-ai-605203>

⁷² <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/clayton-utz-automating-legal-tasks-with-openai-relativity-and-lexis-ai-605203>

⁷³ <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/clayton-utz-automating-legal-tasks-with-openai-relativity-and-lexis-ai-605203>

⁷⁴ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2024/june/media-release-clayton-utz-first-australian-firm-to-adopt-lexisnexis-ai-legal-research-tool>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
			<p>'[T]he firm helped test and develop the product, and was now proud to be the first Australian law firm to adopt Lexis+AI for day-to-day use.'</p> <p>'Lexis+AI will be rolled out to all Clayton Utz lawyers in the coming months.'</p>
	Obligations Navigator ⁷⁵	7 June 2023	Obligations Navigator uses 'generative AI to validate and produce Obligations and Controls registers'. ⁷⁶
	Provisor ⁷⁷	5 October 2018	<p>'An intelligent document management application designed and built by Clayton Utz's Forensic and Technology Services (FTS) team'</p> <p>Developed 'using the e-discovery and evidence management platform, Relativity'</p> <p>'The application captures and retains source information from any duplicate material in a client's data set with functionality to facilitate rapid and large-scale analysis, eliminating the need for manual review. The application is customisable and can be adapted for different datasets and types of engagements to meet a broad range of client needs.'⁷⁸</p>

⁷⁵ <https://www.thelawyer.com/au/news/general/clayton-utz-forensic-tech-director-generative-ai-is-beginning-to-understand-the-law-itself/448492>

⁷⁶ <https://www.thelawyer.com/au/news/general/clayton-utz-forensic-tech-director-generative-ai-is-beginning-to-understand-the-law-itself/448492>

⁷⁷ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2018/october/media-release-clayton-utz-wins-global-innovation-award-for-its-provisor-intelligent-document-management-application>.

⁷⁸ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2018/october/media-release-clayton-utz-wins-global-innovation-award-for-its-provisor-intelligent-document-management-application>.

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
	Harvey ⁷⁹	11 September 2025	Announces firmwide adoption of Harvey. ‘Harvey will empower Clayton Utz lawyers with advanced agentic AI capabilities to streamline complex and time-intensive legal tasks, including contract review, document drafting, due diligence, data extraction, and summarisation.’ ⁸⁰
9. Corrs Chambers Westgarth	Harvey ⁸¹	10 February 2026	Corrs rolls out Harvey firmwide. ⁸² ‘Corrs is integrating Harvey into all practice areas’ Harvey’s ‘ability to support complex legal work across all practice areas, together with a strong focus on security, quality and responsible use, align well with our firm’s AI strategy.’ ‘As part of the rollout, Corrs is focusing on practical, high-impact use cases across the firm to deliver benefits to clients and staff. This includes faster, high-quality document review, summarisation and analysis (including large volumes of documents in transactions and disputes), drafting grounded in Corrs’ precedents and knowledge base, and legal and regulatory research.’

⁷⁹ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2025/september/media-release-clayton-utz-adopts-harvey-in-next-step-of-ai-journey>.

⁸⁰ <https://www.claytonutz.com/about/media-releases/2025/september/media-release-clayton-utz-adopts-harvey-in-next-step-of-ai-journey>.

⁸¹ <https://www.harvey.ai/blog/corrs-chambers-westgarth-rolls-out-harvey-firmwide>

⁸² <https://www.harvey.ai/blog/corrs-chambers-westgarth-rolls-out-harvey-firmwide>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
10. DLA Piper	Harvey ⁸³	16 March 2026	<p>‘DLA Piper has grown its relationship with leading legal-AI platform Harvey, building on the existing partnership to secure 5,000 licenses across the firm’s global footprint.’⁸⁴</p> <p>‘The rollout follows an extensive pilot phase, and initial batch of licenses, proving use cases and demonstrating value across a variety of practices and workflows.’</p>
	Aiscension ⁸⁵	24 February 2022	‘Our award winning compliance monitoring tool. Using neural-net AI it has been developed and trained to detect cartels and anti-competitive behaviour within your organisation’s data. It reduces the cost of reviewing your compliance efforts and ensures you are the first to know of any potential regulatory breaches.’ ⁸⁶
		<i>Undated</i>	‘Designed to scan millions of communications in minutes, Aiscension uses neural-net AI to bring exceptional speed and efficiency to your compliance monitoring.’ ⁸⁷

⁸³ <https://www.harvey.ai/blog/dla-piper-scales-harvey-with-global-adoption>

⁸⁴ <https://www.harvey.ai/blog/dla-piper-scales-harvey-with-global-adoption>

⁸⁵ <https://www.dlapiper.com/en-au/about-us/law-and/aiscension>; <https://www.dlapiper.com/en-au/insights/publications/2022/02/lawand-aiscension-ai-tool-to-ensure-effective-risk-management-detect-anti-competitive-practices>

⁸⁶ <https://www.dlapiper.com/en-au/insights/publications/2022/02/lawand-aiscension-ai-tool-to-ensure-effective-risk-management-detect-anti-competitive-practices>

⁸⁷ <https://www.dlapiper.com/en-au/about-us/law-and/aiscension>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
	ButterflAI ⁸⁸	13 September 2024	A proprietary, in-house genAI legal assistant for DLA Piper. '[D]esigned to ensure security for client work' ⁸⁹
11. Gilbert + Tobin	Luminance ⁹⁰	3 July 2017	Gilbert + Tobin adopted 'Luminance's artificial intelligence technology to enhance its due diligence for M&A transactions.' ⁹¹ 'Luminance harnesses the latest advances in machine learning technology, developed at the University of Cambridge, to automatically sort, cluster and classify large volumes of documents and highlight areas of risk'
	Harvey	18 February 2025	'Gilbert + Tobin has launched Harvey across its team of 650 lawyers... embracing generative AI in daily legal practice.' ⁹²

⁸⁸ <https://www.dlapiper.com/en-au/news/2024/09/dla-pipers-generative-ai-strategy-named-most-innovative-in-europe-at-ft-innovative-lawyer-awards>; <https://www.klover.ai/dla-piper-ai-strategic-positioning-in-legal-ai/>

⁸⁹ <https://www.dlapiper.com/en-au/news/2024/09/dla-pipers-generative-ai-strategy-named-most-innovative-in-europe-at-ft-innovative-lawyer-awards>

⁹⁰ <https://legaltechnology.com/2017/07/03/gilbert-tobin-adopts-luminances-artificial-intelligence-technology/#:~:text=Luminance%20launched%20in%20September%202016,the%20AI%20Innovation%20Annual%20Awards.&text=Luminance%20is%20an%20artificial%20intelligence,the%20potential%20of%20European%20technology.&text=Gilbert%20+%20Tobin%20is%20a%20leading,employs%20more%20than%20500%20professionals>

⁹¹ <https://legaltechnology.com/2017/07/03/gilbert-tobin-adopts-luminances-artificial-intelligence-technology/#:~:text=Luminance%20launched%20in%20September%202016,the%20AI%20Innovation%20Annual%20Awards.&text=Luminance%20is%20an%20artificial%20intelligence,the%20potential%20of%20European%20technology.&text=Gilbert%20+%20Tobin%20is%20a%20leading,employs%20more%20than%20500%20professionals>

⁹² <https://www.gtlaw.com.au/news/gilbert-tobin-launches-harvey-ai-platform>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
12. Hall & Wilcox	Copilot	<i>Undated</i>	'Hall & Wilcox uses both proprietary and third-party AI tools, including platforms such as Copilot' ⁹³
	Mary Technology	<i>Undated</i>	'Hall & Wilcox uses both proprietary and third-party AI tools, including platforms such as... Mary Technology'. ⁹⁴
	Harvey	<i>Undated</i>	'Hall & Wilcox uses both proprietary and third-party AI tools, including platforms such as... Harvey'. ⁹⁵ 'We are also working to develop custom workflows and playbooks in Harvey, enabling lawyers to focus on strategic and higher value work.'
		12 March 2026	Mentioned as being part of the firm's 'wider tech stack'. ⁹⁶
	Relativity	12 March 2026	Mentioned as being part of the firm's 'wider tech stack'. ⁹⁷

⁹³ <https://hallandwilcox.com.au/about-us/>

⁹⁴ <https://hallandwilcox.com.au/about-us/>

⁹⁵ <https://hallandwilcox.com.au/about-us/>

⁹⁶ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/news/2026-03/hsf-kramer-partners-with-legora-to-empower-lawyers-with-advanced-ai-tools>

⁹⁷ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/news/2026-03/hsf-kramer-partners-with-legora-to-empower-lawyers-with-advanced-ai-tools>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
	Wexler.ai	July 2025	'we are now using Wexler, an AI-powered document review tool designed for complex disputes, to support some of our disputes workflows'. ⁹⁸
		12 March 2026	Mentioned as being part of the firm's 'wider tech stack'. ⁹⁹
	Cicero	December 2025	Firm 'undertaking a pilot of Cicero'. ¹⁰⁰
		12 March 2026	Mentioned as being part of the firm's 'wider tech stack'. ¹⁰¹
	CoCounsel	October 2024	CoCounsel Core pilot – commencing a 12-month pilot. ¹⁰²
		August 2025	CoCounsel drafting pilot: 'adding to CoCounsel Core, UK, US and EMEA will pilot CoCounsel Drafting, integrating the tool with Microsoft Word.' ¹⁰³

⁹⁸ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/who-we-are/our-generative-ai-and-digitalisation-journey>

⁹⁹ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/news/2026-03/hsf-kramer-partners-with-legora-to-empower-lawyers-with-advanced-ai-tools>

¹⁰⁰ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/who-we-are/our-generative-ai-and-digitalisation-journey>

¹⁰¹ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/news/2026-03/hsf-kramer-partners-with-legora-to-empower-lawyers-with-advanced-ai-tools>

¹⁰² <https://www.hsfkramer.com/who-we-are/our-generative-ai-and-digitalisation-journey>

¹⁰³ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/who-we-are/our-generative-ai-and-digitalisation-journey>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
	Copilot	2024	Copilot integrated within Microsoft 365 applications. ¹⁰⁴
	Luminance	November 2024	Luminance Corporate pilot: global pilot commenced to trial advanced contract analysis and review technology. ¹⁰⁵

¹⁰⁴ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/who-we-are/our-generative-ai-and-digitalisation-journey>

¹⁰⁵ <https://www.hsfkramer.com/who-we-are/our-generative-ai-and-digitalisation-journey>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
13. Holding Redlich	Lexis+ AI ¹⁰⁶	5 June 2024	<p>Firm announces permanent adoption and integration of Lexis+AI into its practice.¹⁰⁷</p> <p>Adoption comes after Holding Redlich's participation in LexisNexis commercial preview program of Lexis+Ai mid 2023.</p> <p><u>Drafting & research:</u> 'Lexis+ AI capabilities, including conversational search, insightful summarisation, and intelligent document drafting, will not only expedite research processes but also help to deliver efficiencies and effectiveness for legal practitioners'.¹⁰⁸</p> <p><u>Case summary:</u> 'The case summary feature significantly expedites our research, allowing lawyers to quickly identify relevant cases and avoid irrelevant ones. save significant amounts of time'.¹⁰⁹</p>

¹⁰⁶ [https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-adopts-lexis-ai-permanently-to-enhance-legal-research-efficiency#:~:text=Holding%20Redlich%20adopts%20Lexis%2B%20AI%20permanently%20to%20enhance%20legal%20research%20efficiency,-05%20June%202024&text=National%20law%20firm%20Holding%20Redlich,from%20LexisNexis%2C%20into%20its%20practice.](https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-adopts-lexis-ai-permanently-to-enhance-legal-research-efficiency#:~:text=Holding%20Redlich%20adopts%20Lexis%2B%20AI%20permanently%20to%20enhance%20legal%20research%20efficiency,-05%20June%202024&text=National%20law%20firm%20Holding%20Redlich,from%20LexisNexis%2C%20into%20its%20practice.;); <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/holding-redlich-joins-australian-trial-of-legal-sector-ai-605158>; <https://idm.net.au/article/0014758-law-firms-adopt-ai-legal-research-tool>

¹⁰⁷ <https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-adopts-lexis-ai-permanently-to-enhance-legal-research-efficiency#:~:text=Holding%20Redlich%20adopts%20Lexis%2B%20AI%20permanently%20to%20enhance%20legal%20research%20efficiency,-05%20June%202024&text=National%20law%20firm%20Holding%20Redlich,from%20LexisNexis%2C%20into%20its%20practice.>

¹⁰⁸ <https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-adopts-lexis-ai-permanently-to-enhance-legal-research-efficiency#:~:text=Holding%20Redlich%20adopts%20Lexis%2B%20AI%20permanently%20to%20enhance%20legal%20research%20efficiency,-05%20June%202024&text=National%20law%20firm%20Holding%20Redlich,from%20LexisNexis%2C%20into%20its%20practice.>

¹⁰⁹ <https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-adopts-lexis-ai-permanently-to-enhance-legal-research-efficiency#:~:text=Holding%20Redlich%20adopts%20Lexis%2B%20AI%20permanently%20to%20enhance%20legal%20research%20efficiency,-05%20June%202024&text=National%20law%20firm%20Holding%20Redlich,from%20LexisNexis%2C%20into%20its%20practice.>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
			<u>Research</u> : ‘Last week, one of our lawyers spent four and a half hours completing a legal research task using traditional research methods. Using Lexis+ AI, he was able to replicate that same task in 30 minutes’. ¹¹⁰
	Cicero AI	14 June 2025	Firm ‘has begun a major pilot of Cicero.’ ¹¹¹ ‘The pilot follows a successful trial in selected matters earlier this year and will initially run across key practice groups, including Dispute Resolution & Litigation, Workplace Relations & Safety, and Construction, Infrastructure & Projects. The rollout spans the firm’s Melbourne, Sydney, Brisbane and Canberra offices.’

¹¹⁰ <https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-adopts-lexis-ai-permanently-to-enhance-legal-research-efficiency#:~:text=Holding%20Redlich%20adopts%20Lexis%2B%20AI%20permanently%20to%20enhance%20legal%20research%20efficiency,-05%20June%202024&text=National%20law%20firm%20Holding%20Redlich,from%20LexisNexis%2C%20into%20its%20practice.>

¹¹¹ <https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-launches-firm-wide-pilot-of-cicero-ai-in-partnership-with-automatise#:~:text=Holding%20Redlich%20launches%20firm-wide,that%20direction,%20said%20Damian.>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
			'Cicero has already shown it can reduce document review time, surface contradictions at an early stage and free our lawyers to focus on analysis rather than administration.'
	Lexis Create+	12 November 2025	Firm 'integrates Lexis Create+ to transform legal drafting in Microsoft 365' ¹¹² 'Following the successful onboarding of our power users, we rolled out comprehensive training to all practitioners, focusing on precision prompting and rigorous fact-checking techniques'
14. Johnson Winter Slattery	eDiscovery platforms: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nux Discover • Relativity 	<i>Undated</i>	'For our complex dispute resolution matters, our clients have access to market-leading eDiscovery platforms including Nux Discover and Relativity.' ¹¹³ These eDiscovery platforms include features of machine learning and generative AI.

¹¹² <https://www.holdingredlich.com/media-holding-redlich-integrates-lexis-create-to-transform-legal-drafting-in-microsoft-365#:~:text=This%20combination%20allows%20for%20smoother,legal%20expertise,%20Smith%20concludes.>

¹¹³ <https://jws.com.au/technology-and-innovation/>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
15. Lander & Rogers	Microsoft Copilot ¹¹⁴	7 February 2024	‘Microsoft Copilot is assisting staff in contract drafting and review, data extraction and analysis, legal research and reasoning, and simpler tasks like composing emails or summarising meetings’ ¹¹⁵ ‘At present, there’s a core group piloting Copilot and in May to June we intend to roll it out more broadly across the firm.’
		June 2024	“We have licensed Microsoft Copilot as our dedicated generative AI tool, which provides a secure environment while meeting privacy and data security obligations.” ¹¹⁶
	AI Lab ¹¹⁷	7 February 2024	‘Last week’ the firm launched its AI Lab. ¹¹⁸ The Lab is ‘a collaboration of experts focused on the intersection of innovation, technology, ethics and law and its impact on the legal sector. The AI Lab’s core

¹¹⁴ <https://www.landings.com.au/legal-insights-news/supreme-court-spotlights-importance-of-privacy-and-disclosure-in-ai-guidelines#:~:text=Responsible%20use%20of%20AI%20at%20Lander%20%26%20Rogers&text=We%20have%20licensed%20Microsoft%20Copilot,privacy%20and%20data%20security%20obligations.>; <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/australian-law-firm-lander-rogers-finds-legal-uses-for-copilot-604842>.

¹¹⁵ <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/australian-law-firm-lander-rogers-finds-legal-uses-for-copilot-604842>

¹¹⁶ <https://www.landings.com.au/legal-insights-news/supreme-court-spotlights-importance-of-privacy-and-disclosure-in-ai-guidelines#:~:text=Responsible%20use%20of%20AI%20at%20Lander%20%26%20Rogers&text=We%20have%20licensed%20Microsoft%20Copilot,privacy%20and%20data%20security%20obligations.>

¹¹⁷ <https://www.landings.com.au/legal-innovation/ai-lab>; <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/australian-law-firm-lander-rogers-finds-legal-uses-for-copilot-604842>

¹¹⁸ <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/australian-law-firm-lander-rogers-finds-legal-uses-for-copilot-604842>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
			purpose is to apply artificial intelligence for the benefit of our people, clients, community and environment. ¹¹⁹
16. Mallesons	Microsoft Copilot ¹²⁰	9 October 2023 <i>(published as King & Wood Mallesons)</i>	“firms such as King & Wood Mallesons have signed up to the Early Access Program for Microsoft 365 Copilot, which will allow the firm to define the content that can be accessed by that service and restrict any third parties outside of the firm from accessing its information’. ¹²¹
		26 February 2025	Michelle Mahoney: ‘We’re using it [Copilot] both in the business of law and the practice of law – so use cases across the entire organisation’ for ‘everything from meeting transcripts, action points, summarisation through to finding that critical piece of information somewhere in the [firm’s] Microsoft ecosystem.’ ¹²²
	Harvey	13 May 2025	Firm announces its rollout of Harvey across its offices ¹²³ The announcement ‘follows a comprehensive experiment involving around 200 lawyers across all practice groups which uncovered hundreds of successful use cases’

¹¹⁹ <https://www.landerson.com.au/legal-innovation/ai-lab>

¹²⁰ <https://www.microsoft.com/cms/api/am/binary/RW1dRAC>. pp9

¹²¹ <https://www.microsoft.com/cms/api/am/binary/RW1dRAC>. pp9

¹²² <https://news.microsoft.com/en-sg/2025/02/26/ai-adoption-in-law-firms-across-asia-overcoming-wariness-to-reap-the-benefits/>

¹²³ <https://www.mallesons.com/au/en/about-us/media-center/king-and-wood-mallesons-australia-partners-with-harvey-ai.html?redirect>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
	Bespoke tools ¹²⁴	3 May 2024	How Mallesons is building an AI-powered future ¹²⁵
17. MinterEllison	Chat with ME	7 December 2023	Bespoke genAI tool Chat with ME. Project 'currently in production.' It is a 'private version of ChatGPT, "which uses the latest GPT-4 language model in our private and secure Microsoft Azure environment"' ¹²⁶
		16 December 2024	'It's fully secure, internally focused, so we can use it with all sorts of data securely as we need to.' ¹²⁷ 'That [tool] we've embedded into Microsoft Teams. So again, very much in your daily workflow and easy to find and easy to use'

¹²⁴ <https://www.capitalbrief.com/article/how-king-wood-mallesons-is-building-an-ai-powered-future-0a626282-e565-4929-9ddc-df2ddc02d573/preview/>

¹²⁵ <https://www.capitalbrief.com/article/how-king-wood-mallesons-is-building-an-ai-powered-future-0a626282-e565-4929-9ddc-df2ddc02d573/preview/>

¹²⁶ <https://www.itnews.com.au/news/minterellison-sets-up-own-ai-copilot-603200>

¹²⁷ <https://www.afr.com/companies/professional-services/minterellison-sets-target-of-80pc-using-ai-by-march-20241207-p5kww5>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
	Microsoft Copilot ¹²⁸	7 December 2023	<p>‘MinterEllison was one of only two Australian law firms that Microsoft invited to participate in its Copilot for Microsoft 365 Early Access Program.’¹²⁹</p> <p>‘While it is still early days, initial survey results demonstrate the tangible impact of Copilot for Microsoft 365 on MinterEllison’s workforce. At least half of users save two to five hours per day, and one out of five save at least five hours per day. Furthermore, 89 per cent of users find Copilot for Microsoft 365 intuitive and 90 per cent would recommend it to a colleague.’¹³⁰</p>
	Content Generator / Advice Generator	16 December 2024	<p>Minter Ellison’s Content Generator ‘uses ChatGPT to help generate specific types of documents including legal advice and resumes of partners and staff.’¹³¹</p> <p>‘It uses OpenAI’s large language model, similar to the technology behind ChatGPT, but everything else is custom inside our Microsoft environment.’¹³²</p>
		7 December 2023	<p><u>Drafting & proofread</u>: ‘MinterEllison Advice Generator’- based on a GPT-4 platform, and leverages a ‘library of advice and precedents, as well as publicly available legal insights, to assist our lawyers with drafting more efficiently’. ‘Lawyers can prompt the generator to help draft and revise legal advice – complete with citations and reference documents. They can also learn how the tool works through the ‘Thought</p>

¹²⁸ <https://news.microsoft.com/en-au/features/briefing-the-future-minterellisons-ai-powered-legal-leap-helps-employees-save-five-hours-of-their-workday/>

¹²⁹ <https://news.microsoft.com/en-au/features/briefing-the-future-minterellisons-ai-powered-legal-leap-helps-employees-save-five-hours-of-their-workday/>

¹³⁰ <https://news.microsoft.com/en-au/features/briefing-the-future-minterellisons-ai-powered-legal-leap-helps-employees-save-five-hours-of-their-workday/>

¹³¹ <https://www.afr.com/companies/professional-services/minterellison-sets-target-of-80pc-using-ai-by-march-20241207-p5kww5>

¹³² <https://www.afr.com/companies/professional-services/minterellison-sets-target-of-80pc-using-ai-by-march-20241207-p5kww5>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
			Process' feature, which shows how a prompt draws the most relevant data about the drafted advice'. ¹³³
	Lantern ¹³⁴	6 May 2025	Internally developed platform to accelerate discovery. "Lantern was developed in late 2023, and it can process an average of 3500 documents per hour making it 58 times faster than manual review." Saving \$1.2m to \$1.5m. ¹³⁵
	Legora	29 September 2025	MinterEllison has partnered with Legora. ¹³⁶ Rollout of Legora across the organisation. ¹³⁷

¹³³ <https://news.microsoft.com/en-au/features/briefing-the-future-minterellisons-ai-powered-legal-leap-helps-employees-save-five-hours-of-their-workday/>

¹³⁴ <https://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/could-minter-ellison-using-ai-to-speed-up-discovery-process-mean-less-graduate-lawyer-jobs/news-story/ac44a08699c794179ce794f412dac842?giftid=bJOpBBNLkm>

¹³⁵ <https://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/could-minter-ellison-using-ai-to-speed-up-discovery-process-mean-less-graduate-lawyer-jobs/news-story/ac44a08699c794179ce794f412dac842?giftid=bJOpBBNLkm>

¹³⁶ <https://www.minterellison.com/articles/minterellison-partners-with-legora>

¹³⁷ <https://legora.com/newsroom/minterellison-takes-ai-adoption-firmwide-with-legora>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
18. Maddocks	Kira	17 August 2020	‘Maddocks will be using Kira Systems’ AI-driven platform in matters involving contract review and analysis.’ ¹³⁸
	Cicero ¹³⁹	29 January 2025	Maddocks partners with Cicero for new trial. ¹⁴⁰ <u>Document review</u> : used to automate tasks such as “document reviews and file searches and those involved lengthy investigations, saving time and resources.” <u>Ensure privacy in the process</u> “managing the privacy of our data end-to-end, making it an ideal addition to Maddocks’ existing toolkit to continue maximising efficiency and effectiveness in our processes.”
		3 July 2025	Maddocks adopts Cicero across their national offices after successful extended trial ¹⁴¹ ‘Embedding Cicero into day-to-day practice underlines Maddocks’ focus on continual innovation.’

¹³⁸ <https://www.maddocks.com.au/insights/maddocks-signs-on-for-contract-review-and-analysis-platform>

¹³⁹ <https://www.maddocks.com.au/insights/maddocks-partners-with-ai-legal-platform-cicero>; <https://www.maddocks.com.au/insights/maddocks-adopts-cicero-ai-platform-to-drive-client-value-through-innovation>

¹⁴⁰ <https://www.maddocks.com.au/insights/maddocks-partners-with-ai-legal-platform-cicero>

¹⁴¹ <https://www.maddocks.com.au/insights/maddocks-adopts-cicero-ai-platform-to-drive-client-value-through-innovation>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
19. Thomson Geer	'AI tool' ¹⁴²	13 October 2025	<p>'a new AI tool developed by the firm that delivers fast, high quality legal work at scale'¹⁴³</p> <p>The platform 'acts as a full team member to deliver work faster, more consistently, at scale and without losing control or human oversight.'</p> <p>'The platform helps to deliver large volumes of work across different industries and types of tasks – both for clients and internal use.'</p>
20. Pinsent Masons	Lexis+AI ¹⁴⁴	Undated	Following a pilot, Pinsent Masons initiated a broader rollout of Lexis+AI. ¹⁴⁵
	Legora ¹⁴⁶	23 February 2026	<p>Firm announced global firmwide strategic partnership with Legora following an extensive pilot program.¹⁴⁷</p> <p>'Following the successful pilot, Legora will now be rolled out globally across the firm's corporate, commercial and property teams, with pilots set to commence in all</p>

¹⁴² <https://www.tglegaltech.com.au/insights/tg-legal-technology-develops-new-ai-tool-in-running-for-three-australian-ai-awards#:~:text=TG%20Legal%20+%20Technology%20is%20pleased,be%20done%20in%20just%20minutes.>

¹⁴³ <https://www.tglegaltech.com.au/insights/tg-legal-technology-develops-new-ai-tool-in-running-for-three-australian-ai-awards#:~:text=TG%20Legal%20+%20Technology%20is%20pleased,be%20done%20in%20just%20minutes.>

¹⁴⁴ <https://www.lexisnexis.co.uk/our-clients/pinsent-masons.html>

¹⁴⁵ <https://www.lexisnexis.co.uk/our-clients/pinsent-masons.html>

¹⁴⁶ <https://www.pinsentmasons.com/about-us/announcements/pinsent-masons-forges-strategic-partnership-with-legora>

¹⁴⁷ <https://www.pinsentmasons.com/about-us/announcements/pinsent-masons-forges-strategic-partnership-with-legora>

<i>Firm</i>	<i>Platform</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Announcement</i>
			remaining practice groups. This partnership will bring the firm’s total number of Legora users to 1,000, with plans to expand this further as use cases are proven.’
21. PwC	ChatPwC (Microsoft) ¹⁴⁸	2024	
		18 March 2026	Upskilling for all employees. ¹⁴⁹
22. Wotton Kearney	Cicero ¹⁵⁰	16 May 2024	<p>Wotton Kearney adopts Cicero.¹⁵¹</p> <p><u>Summary and drafting:</u> “generate high-quality, coherent summaries and analyses of legal documents.”</p> <p><u>Compliance:</u> “ensuring compliance with current and evolving legislative requirements.”</p> <p><u>Investigate findings and draft chronologies:</u> “helping investigations by finding critical documents that support or break case theories, draft chronologies, and perform both high level and detailed summarisations and text extractions of documents in active matters.”</p>

¹⁴⁸ <https://www.microsoft.com/en/customers/story/177814792388814642-pwc-azure-ai-document-intelligence-professional-services-en-united-states>.

¹⁴⁹ <https://www.pwc.com.au/media/2026/pwc-australia-leads-firmwide-transformation-to-prepare-for-ai-enabled-future.html>.

¹⁵⁰ <https://www.wottonkearney.com/wotton-kearney-launches-game-changing-ai-solution-for-australian-legal-industry/>

¹⁵¹ <https://www.wottonkearney.com/wotton-kearney-launches-game-changing-ai-solution-for-australian-legal-industry/>

Firm	Platform	Date	Announcement
	OSCAR ¹⁵²	31 October 2025	<p>‘Wotton Kearney has partnered with Appian to launch OSCAR (Organised System for Claims and Reporting), an AI-powered platform set to modernise the firm’s legal matter management and client/MI reporting operations.’¹⁵³</p> <p>‘Built on the Appian Platform, OSCAR incorporates AI in Intelligent Document Processing, email classification and document generation, while seamlessly integrating with Wotton Kearney’s financial systems and automating client/MI reporting.’</p>
	Lexis+AI ¹⁵⁴	17 November 2024	<p>Enabled ‘lawyers to ask direct questions from the AI assistant and receive clear, concise answers with linked legal citations’¹⁵⁵</p> <p>‘Integration of Lexis+ AI has positively impacted employee workload and job satisfaction’</p>

¹⁵² <https://www.wottonkearney.com/wotton-kearney-launches-oscar-to-transform-claims-and-reporting/#:~:text=Luke%20Thomas,%20Area%20Vice%20President,Head%20of%20Marketing%20and%20Communications.>

¹⁵³ <https://www.wottonkearney.com/wotton-kearney-launches-oscar-to-transform-claims-and-reporting/#:~:text=Luke%20Thomas,%20Area%20Vice%20President,Head%20of%20Marketing%20and%20Communications.>

¹⁵⁴ <https://www.lexisnexis.com/community/au-resources/b/customer-stories/posts/wotton-kearney-have-reported-significant-improvements-in-efficiency-that-has-positively-impacted-employee-workload-and-job-satisfaction#:~:text=Wotton%20+%20Kearney%20improve%20efficiency,%20ease%20workloads,,by%20adopting%20Lexis+%20AI%20in%20legal%20practice.>

¹⁵⁵ <https://www.lexisnexis.com/community/au-resources/b/customer-stories/posts/wotton-kearney-have-reported-significant-improvements-in-efficiency-that-has-positively-impacted-employee-workload-and-job-satisfaction#:~:text=Wotton%20+%20Kearney%20improve%20efficiency,%20ease%20workloads,,by%20adopting%20Lexis+%20AI%20in%20legal%20practice.>

3. Government and Court-Developed Tools

Organisation	Tool Name	Tool Functionality	Date	Usage/Policy Details
OPP (Vic)	Amicus/AmicusX	<p>Amicus¹⁵⁶ on Appian AI-Powered Process System¹⁵⁷ using OpenAI/ChatGPT¹⁵⁸, primarily a matter management tool – aimed at reducing administrative tasks</p> <p>AmicusX¹⁵⁹ using Amazon Bedrock¹⁶⁰ is still in trials, but primarily aimed at summarising police briefs and evidence, with a focus on evaluating where there are inconsistencies in evidence or insufficient evidence to prosecute.</p>	<p>Amicus publicly revealed 23 July 2024</p> <p>AmicusX running as ‘proof-of-concept’ as of 20 November 2024</p>	<p>Governed by general Victorian public service guidelines for Generative AI,¹⁶¹ primarily concerned with disabling private data sharing, meeting existing legal obligations and broadly considering Australia’s AI Ethics Principles.</p>

¹⁵⁶ <https://appian.com/about/explore/press-releases/2024/victorian-office-of-public-prosecutions--opp--to-accelerate-crim>

¹⁵⁷ <https://www.itnews.com.au/feature/reduced-case-resolution-times-and-increased-victim-and-witness-engagement-with-appian-case-management-597675>.

¹⁵⁸ <https://appian.com/about/explore/press-releases/2023/appian-infuses-process-automation-with-artificial-intelligence.html>

¹⁵⁹ <https://premiersdesignawards.vic.gov.au/entries/2024/design-strategy/office-of-public-prosecutions-digital-transformation-program-amicus>.

¹⁶⁰ <https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/publicsector/highlights-from-the-2024-aws-public-sector-symposium-canberra/>.

¹⁶¹ <https://ovic.vic.gov.au/privacy/resources-for-organisations/use-of-enterprise-generative-ai-tools-in-the-victorian-public-sector/>; <https://www.vic.gov.au/administrative-guideline-safe-responsible-use-gen-ai-vps>.

Organisation	Tool Name	Tool Functionality	Date	Usage/Policy Details
Coroners Court of Victoria		A bespoke pilot program is underway using AI tools to ‘remove or redact distressing images that staff do not need to view’, and also to identify key pieces of information from large documents.	Pilot program was initiated March 2024. ¹⁶²	Uses a secure, isolated system without private data passed to external entities.
Small Claims Tribunal (Singapore)		A Harvey AI based tool that summarises the facts contained within case documents for Tribunal Magistrates and self-represented litigants in the tribunal, but does not provide any legal advice.	Tool released to Magistrates on 10 September 2025, with planned launch for self-represented litigants in November 2025. ¹⁶³	

¹⁶² <https://www.coronerscourt.vic.gov.au/technology-court>

¹⁶³

https://www.sgpc.gov.sg/api/file/getfile/Media%20Release_New%20Generative%20AI%20Powered%20Case%20Summarisation%20Tool%20to%20Help%20SCT%20Users.pdf?path=/sgpcmedia/media_releases/sgcourts/press_release/P-20250910-1/attachment/Media%20Release_New%20Generative%20AI%20Powered%20Case%20Summarisation%20Tool%20to%20Help%20SCT%20Users.pdf

4. Access to Justice Tools

Organisation	Tool Name	Tool Functionality	Date	Policy/Usage Details
Consumer Action Legal Centre	DemandARefund.com	Used Josef's 'no code' tools to build a compliant letter-generating tool to help clients create letters to demand refunds for consumer credit insurance, extended warranties and GAP insurance. ¹⁶⁴	Launched 2023	Developed with Josef Legal. ¹⁶⁵
Fitzroy Legal Service	The Law Handbook	FLS won a grant from the VLSBC for \$300,000 over 1.5 years to use artificial intelligence to transform The Law Handbook into a 'highly accessible digital legal product that will further empower the community and lawyers to find reliable up-to-date legal information in intuitive ways'.	2024	VLSBC 2024 Change Grant Program ¹⁶⁶
Legal Aid	Amica	Legal Aid has developed amica.gov.au, a rule-based AI model to assist separated couples in making amicable agreements about property settlements and parenting arrangements. Legal Aid QLD CEO, Nicky Davies, described the platform as giving "a couple a suggested split of their assets after its AI technology analyses their assets and circumstances, agreements commonly reached by	Amica released 9 October 2020 ¹⁶⁸ Amica-One, the single-sided version,	Developed by National Legal Aid and the Legal Services Commission of South Australia, with additional funding from the

¹⁶⁴ <https://demandarefund.consumeraction.org.au/start-your-refund-demand-now/>.

¹⁶⁵ <https://joseflegal.com/blog/consumer-action-creates-better-access-to-justice-for-consumers-with-legal-automation/>.

¹⁶⁶ <https://lsbc.vic.gov.au/grants-and-funding/grants/2024-change-grants-recipients>.

¹⁶⁸ <https://www.legalaid.qld.gov.au/Listings/Media-releases/New-online-tool-helps-Queenslanders-resolve-separation-disputes>.

Organisation	Tool Name	Tool Functionality	Date	Policy/Usage Details
		other couples in similar situations, and how courts generally handle disputes of this nature." ¹⁶⁷	released 25 January 2023 ¹⁶⁹	Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department. ¹⁷⁰ Recently secured continued funding under the Cth Government's <i>Community Legal Services Program 2025-2030</i> . ¹⁷¹
Hear Me Out/National Justice Project	Hear Me Out	Online AI assisted platform and triage chatbot 'designed to understand your complaint, point you to the appropriate complaints body and help guide you step-by-step through the process'. ¹⁷²	2024	Developed by the National Justice Project – designed by Portable.
Justice Connect	SmartAssist	Justice Connect offers an AI-powered tool, SmartAssist, which identifies relevant self-help resources based on the user's description of their legal problem. This uses their native natural language processing AI model developed in 2020-2021. ¹⁷³	AI Model was developed in 2020-2021.	SmartAssist's project was driven by ethical standards, including best practice principles from the

¹⁶⁷ <https://www.legalaid.qld.gov.au/Listings/Media-releases/New-online-tool-helps-Queenslanders-resolve-separation-disputes>.

¹⁶⁹ https://lsc.sa.gov.au/cb_pages/news/amicaone.php

¹⁷⁰ <https://www.ag.gov.au/families-and-marriage/families/family-law-system/amica-online-dispute-resolution-tool>.

¹⁷¹ <https://ministers.ag.gov.au/media-centre/community-legal-service-grants-improve-access-justice-30-06-2025>.

¹⁷² <https://www.hearmeout.org.au/>.

¹⁷³ <https://justiceconnect.org.au/help/ai-faq/>.

Organisation	Tool Name	Tool Functionality	Date	Policy/Usage Details
		<p>It was trained on over 12,000 real-life, de-identified language samples from clients and the broader community, tagged by volunteer lawyers with relevant areas of law. It was further trained using a 'Training AI Game' where language samples were presented to participating pro bono lawyers for annotation and correction.¹⁷⁴</p> <p>As of 2023, the diagnostic model had an accuracy of 88% across 12 legal categories. It was initially paired to Justice Connect's Intake Tool (matching individuals to services based on preset questions) then opened to external NFP organisations and used in SmartAssist.</p>	<p>Model integrated with Intake Tool in 2022.</p> <p>Model opened for NFP EOIs in Mar 2023.¹⁷⁵</p> <p>SmartAssist launched in July 2024.¹⁷⁶</p>	<p>Australian Human Rights Commission.</p> <p>The model was developed in conjunction with the University of Melbourne and the ARC Centre in Cognitive Computing for Medical Technologies. Additional funding has been sourced via an Australian Research Council Linkage Grant.</p> <p>SmartAssist was similarly developed in conjunction with University of Melbourne, with additional funding provided by Telstra.</p>
Marrickville Legal Centre	New Age Legal Assistant (NALA) ¹⁷⁷	Uses a rule-based AI model named 'New Age Legal Assistant' ('NALA') to assist people with basic legal queries online. NALA is programmed to interact with people seeking legal help for traffic fines, licence suspensions and traffic-related court attendance notices, and can	NALA launched on 30	NALA was developed using \$250,000 of funding from the NSW Government's new

¹⁷⁴ <https://justiceconnect.org.au/about/innovation/legal-help-experience/ai-project/>.

¹⁷⁵ <https://justiceconnect.org.au/fairmatters/bringing-ai-to-the-legal-help-ecosystem-with-a-free/>.

¹⁷⁶ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bNPvD9toX8I&ab_channel=JusticeConnect.

¹⁷⁷ <https://www.mlc.org.au/using-artificial-intelligence-to-improve-access-to-justice/>.

Organisation	Tool Name	Tool Functionality	Date	Policy/Usage Details
		assist with tenancy matters including repairs, bonds, landlord access, terminations, and basic strata enquiries. Where required, NALA can search internal calendars for appointments for clients to choose from, generate basic letters of adjournment, generate guides for specific practice areas; and assist with referrals for out-of-catchment clients.	November 2020. ¹⁷⁸	Access to Justice Innovation Fund. MLC has also developed a scalable model of this technology, capable of broader use across the CLC sector.
Moonee Valley Legal Service	FineFixer 2.0 ¹⁷⁹	Aims to simplify an incredibly complicated fines system. It empowers people with fines in Victoria to collect any evidence and submit the documents to Fines Victoria, sends reminders to users about upcoming deadlines and follow up with support workers for any pending reports. ¹⁸⁰	18 September 2024	Developed with Josef Legal

¹⁷⁸ <https://www.mlc.org.au/using-artificial-intelligence-to-improve-access-to-justice/>

¹⁷⁹ <https://mvls.org.au/fines/>.

¹⁸⁰ <https://vic.finefixer.org.au/about-finefixer/>.

5. Guidance on the use of Generative AI from Courts

Court/Tribunal	Document
Federal Court of Australia	<i>Practice Note GPN-AI: Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence</i> (Practice Note, 16 April 2026) ¹⁸¹ <i>Practice Note GPN-LIP: Litigants in Person</i> (Practice Note, 5 March 2026) [2.8]–[2.11] ¹⁸²
Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 1 and Division 2)	FCFCOA Practice Direction, Use of Artificial Intelligence ¹⁸³
Supreme Court of Victoria	<i>Practice Note SC GEN 25: The Use of Artificial Intelligence by Court Users</i> (Practice Note, 14 May 2026) ¹⁸⁴ <i>Guidelines: The Use of Artificial Intelligence by Judicial Officers</i> (Guidelines, 14 May 2026) ¹⁸⁵ <i>Guidelines for Litigants: Responsible Use of Artificial Intelligence in Litigation</i> (Guidelines, 6 May 2024) ¹⁸⁶
County Court of Victoria	<i>Practice Note PNCLD 1-2026: Common Law Division Practice Note</i> (Practice Note, 9 February 2026) ¹⁸⁷ [3.8]–[3.16].

¹⁸¹ <<https://www.fedcourt.gov.au/law-and-practice/practice-documents/practice-notes/gpn-ai>>.

¹⁸² <<https://www.fedcourt.gov.au/law-and-practice/practice-documents/practice-notes/gpn-lip>>.

¹⁸³ < <https://www.fcfcOA.gov.au/pd/pd-ai>>

¹⁸⁴ <<https://www.supremecourt.vic.gov.au/areas/legal-resources/practice-notes/sc-gen-25-the-use-of-artificial-intelligence-by-court-users>>.

¹⁸⁵ <<https://www.supremecourt.vic.gov.au/forms-fees-and-services/forms-templates-and-guidelines/guidelines-the-use-of-artificial-intelligence-by-judicial-officers>>.

¹⁸⁶ <<https://www.supremecourt.vic.gov.au/forms-fees-and-services/forms-templates-and-guidelines/guideline-responsible-use-of-ai-in-litigation> >.

¹⁸⁷ <https://lsbc.vic.gov.au/news-updates/news/statement-use-artificial-intelligence-australian-legal-practice>.

Court/Tribunal	Document
	<p><i>Practice Note PNCO 1-2025: Commercial Division Omnibus Practice Note</i> (Practice Note, 4 August 2025)¹⁸⁸ [55], [156].</p> <p><i>Guidelines for Litigants: Responsible Use of Artificial Intelligence in Litigation</i> (Guidelines, 3 July 2024)¹⁸⁹.</p>
Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal	<p><i>Practice Note PNVCAT 11: Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence</i> (Practice Note, 22 December 2025)¹⁹⁰.</p>
NSW Supreme Court	<p><i>Practice Note SC GEN 23: Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence</i> (Practice Note, 28 January 2025)¹⁹¹;</p> <p><i>Guidelines for New South Wales Judges in Respect of Use of Generative AI</i> (Guidelines, 21 November 2024)¹⁹².</p>
NSW District Court	<p><i>General Practice Note 2 – Generative AI Practice Note</i> (Practice Note, 18 December 2024)¹⁹³.</p>
NSW Land and Environment Court	<p><i>Practice Note: Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence</i> (Practice Note, 11 February 2025)¹⁹⁴.</p>

¹⁸⁸ <https://iplc.com.au/resources/lij-article/supervising-ai>.

¹⁸⁹ <https://www.liv.asn.au/aihub>.

¹⁹⁰ <https://www.liv.asn.au/download.aspx?DocumentVersionKey=69158983-87f3-4c1d-be99-8c300b5c7afd>.

¹⁹¹ <https://www.liv.asn.au/web/podcast/cross-examined/2026/ai-in-the-legal-profession-miniseries.aspx>.

¹⁹² url.au.m.mimecastprotect.com/s/CPEpCROAEnsnZ51O4UouGU1y-qD?domain=qls.com.au.

¹⁹³ <https://url.au.m.mimecastprotect.com/s/1MHmCVAGLrs0Qg6ZqUWCBUEniTH?domain=qlsproctor.com.au>.

¹⁹⁴ <https://www.lawreform.vic.gov.au/publication/artificial-intelligence-in-victorias-courts-and-tribunals-report/>.

Court/Tribunal	Document
NSW Local Court	<i>Practice Note: Generative Artificial Intelligence</i> (Practice Note, 12 December 2025) ¹⁹⁵ .
NSW Personal Injury Commission	<i>Procedural Direction PIC13: Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence</i> (Procedural Direction, 1 January 2026) ¹⁹⁶ .
NSW Civil and Administrative Tribunal	<i>Procedural Direction 7: Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence</i> (Procedural Direction, 7 March 2025) ¹⁹⁷ .
Supreme Court of Queensland	<i>Practice Direction No 5 of 2025: Accuracy of References in Submissions</i> (Practice Direction, 24 September 2025) ¹⁹⁸ . <i>Amended Practice Direction No 14 of 2024: Expert Evidence in Criminal Proceedings (Other than Sentences)</i> (Practice Direction, 10 September 2025) ¹⁹⁹ paras 16(l), 46.
Queensland Civil and Administrative Tribunal	<i>Practice Direction No 10 of 2025: Accuracy of References in Submissions</i> (Practice Direction, 17 October 2025) ²⁰⁰ .
Queensland Courts	<i>The Use of Generative AI: Guidelines for Judicial Officers</i> (Guidelines, 15 September 2025) ²⁰¹ ;

¹⁹⁵ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VxQ10778JCs>.

¹⁹⁶ <https://www.vic.gov.au/guidance-safe-responsible-use-gen-ai-vps>.

¹⁹⁷ <https://www.countycourt.vic.gov.au/files/documents/2026-02/common-law-division-practice-note-pncl-d-feb-2026_0.docx>.

¹⁹⁸ <<https://www.countycourt.vic.gov.au/files/documents/2025-08/commercial-division-omnibus-practice-note-2025web.docx>>.

¹⁹⁹ <<https://www.countycourt.vic.gov.au/files/documents/2024-07/guidelines-litigants-use-ai.docx>>.

²⁰⁰ <<https://www.vcat.vic.gov.au/media/551/download>>.

²⁰¹ <https://supremecourt.nsw.gov.au/documents/Practice-and-Procedure/Practice-Notes/general/current/PN_SC_Gen_23.pdf>.

Court/Tribunal	Document
	<i>The Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence: Guidelines for Responsible Use by Non-Lawyers</i> (Guidelines, 15 September 2025) ²⁰² .
Courts of South Australia	<i>Guidelines Concerning the Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence in Litigation in South Australian Courts</i> (Guidelines, 1 January 2026) ²⁰³ .
Supreme Court of Western Australia	<i>Guidelines for the Use of Generative AI</i> (Guidelines, October 2025) ²⁰⁴ .
Courts of New Zealand	<p><i>Guidelines for Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence in Courts and Tribunals: Judges, Judicial Officers, Tribunal Members and Judicial Support Staff</i> (Guidelines, 7 December 2023)²⁰⁵;</p> <p><i>Guidelines for Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence in Courts and Tribunals: Lawyers</i> (Guidelines, 7 December 2023)²⁰⁶;</p> <p><i>Guidelines for Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence in Courts and Tribunals: Non-Lawyers</i> (Guidelines, 7 December 2023)²⁰⁷.</p>
Courts and Tribunals Judiciary (England and Wales)	Artificial Intelligence (AI): Guidance for Judicial Office Holders (Guidance, 31 October 2025) ²⁰⁸ .

²⁰² <https://supremecourt.nsw.gov.au/documents/About-the-Court/policies/Guidelines_Gen_AI.pdf>.

²⁰³ <https://districtcourt.nsw.gov.au/documents/practice-notes/Gen_AI_Practice_Note.pdf>.

²⁰⁴ <https://lec.nsw.gov.au/documents/practice-notes/Practice_Note_-_Use_of_Generative_Artificial_Intelligence_UPDATED.pdf>.

²⁰⁵ <https://localcourt.nsw.gov.au/documents/practice-notes/other/Practice_Note_Generative_Artificial_Intelligence_Commences_12.01.26.pdf>.

²⁰⁶ <<https://www.pi.nsw.gov.au/resources/procedural-directions/procedural-direction-pic13-use-of-generative-artificial-intelligence>>.

²⁰⁷ <<https://ncat.nsw.gov.au/documents/procedural-directions/ncat-pd7-use-of-generative-ai.pdf>>.

²⁰⁸ <https://www.courts.qld.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0010/882064/sc-pd-5-pf-2025.pdf>.

Court/Tribunal	Document
Canadian Judicial Council	Guidelines for the Use of Artificial Intelligence in Canadian Courts (Guidelines, September 2024) ²⁰⁹ .
Judicial Council (Ireland)	Guidelines for Judges on the Responsible Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence (Guidelines, June 2024) ²¹⁰ .
Hong Kong Judiciary	Guidelines on the Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence for Judges and Judicial Officers and Support Staff of the Hong Kong Judiciary (Guidelines, July 2024) ²¹¹ .
Singapore Courts	Guide on the Use of Generative Artificial Intelligence Tools by Court Users (Guide, 1 October 2024) ²¹² .

²⁰⁹ <https://www.courts.qld.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0010/797050/scpd-14-of-2024.pdf>.

²¹⁰ <https://www.qcat.qld.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0006/884940/qcat-practice-direction-10-of-2025-accuracy-of-references-in-submissions.pdf>.

²¹¹ <https://www.courts.qld.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0009/879714/the-use-of-generative-ai-guidelines-for-judicial-officers.pdf>.

²¹² <https://www.courts.qld.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0012/798375/Artificial-Intelligence_Guidelines-for-Non-Lawyers.pdf>.

6. Guidance on the use of Generative AI from Law Societies and the Legal Regulators

Law Society of New South Wales, Legal Practice Board of Western Australia, Victorian Legal Services Board and Commissioner	Statement on the Use of Artificial Intelligence in Australian Legal Practice (2024) ²¹³
Legal Practitioners' Liability Committee	Supervising AI (online, 3 November 2025) ²¹⁴
Law Institute of Victoria	Artificial Intelligence Hub ²¹⁵
	Ethical and Responsible Use of Artificial Intelligence ²¹⁶
	AI in the Legal Profession miniseries (podcast) ²¹⁷
Queensland Law Society	Artificial Intelligence ²¹⁸
	Guidance Statement – A National First ²¹⁹

²¹³ <<https://www.courts.sa.gov.au/download/generative-ai-guidelines-and-information-sheet-for-self-represented-litigants/?ind=1766530847811&filename=Generative%20AI%20Guidelines.pdf&wpdmdl=25796&refresh=696d5be17c4871768774625>>.

²¹⁴ <https://www.supremecourt.wa.gov.au/_files/Guidelines%20for%20the%20Use%20of%20Generative%20Artificial%20Intelligence.pdf>.

²¹⁵ <<https://www.courtsofnz.govt.nz/assets/6-Going-to-Court/practice-directions/practice-guidelines/all-benches/20231207-GenAI-Guidelines-Judicial.pdf>>.

²¹⁶ <<https://www.courtsofnz.govt.nz/assets/6-Going-to-Court/practice-directions/practice-guidelines/all-benches/20231207-GenAI-Guidelines-Lawyers.pdf>>.

²¹⁷ <<https://www.courtsofnz.govt.nz/assets/6-Going-to-Court/practice-directions/practice-guidelines/all-benches/20231207-GenAI-Guidelines-Non-Lawyers.pdf>>.

²¹⁸ <<https://www.judiciary.uk/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/Artificial-Intelligence-AI-Guidance-for-Judicial-Office-Holders-2.pdf>>.

²¹⁹ <<https://cjc-ccm.ca/sites/default/files/documents/2024/AI%20Guidelines%20-%20FINAL%20-%202024-09%20-%20EN.pdf>>.

Victorian Law Reform Commission

*Artificial Intelligence in Victoria's Courts and Tribunals*²²⁰

²²⁰ <[https://judicialcouncil.ie/assets/uploads/AI%20Guidance%20-%20Guidelines%20For%20Judges%20\(June%202024\).pdf](https://judicialcouncil.ie/assets/uploads/AI%20Guidance%20-%20Guidelines%20For%20Judges%20(June%202024).pdf)>.

7. A note on use in Government

Many government departments are experimenting with the use of AI tools, including in legal operations, along with the ethical and governance mechanisms that guide safe and responsible use. For an example of applied research in this domain see ‘Parliamentary Scrutiny of Legislation in the Age of Artificial Intelligence’, with Professor Lorne Neudorf.²²¹

Governments have also provided guidance on the use of AI in the public sector. In Victoria, this guidance is Guidance for the safe and responsible use of generative artificial intelligence in the Victorian public sector (2025).²²²

²²¹ <https://www.judiciary.hk/doc/en/court_services_facilities/guidelines_on_the_use_of_generative_ai.pdf>.

²²² <<https://www.judiciary.gov.sg/docs/default-source/news-and-resources-docs/guide-on-the-use-of-generative-ai-tools-by-court-users.pdf>>.

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