



**LAW
INSTITUTE
VICTORIA**



2022 Accredited Specialisation Assessment Guidelines

Wills and Estates

Contact

T 03 9607 9311

specialisation@liv.asn.au

www.liv.asn.au

Table of Contents

Assessment Guidelines Overview	2
Performance Outcomes	2
Methods of Assessment.....	2
Results	3
Supplementary assessment.....	3
Key Milestones & Program Timetable	4
SCHEDULE 1: ASSESSMENT COMPONENT PART 1	5
Assessment overview	5
The examination is divided in three sections:	5
Assessment Criteria	6
Examination Conditions	6
Access to Support Materials	6
SCHEDULE 2: ASSESSMENT COMPONENT PART 2	7
Assessment overview	7
Assessment criteria.....	7
SCHEDULE 3: ASSESSMENT COMPONENT PART 3	8
Assessment overview	8
Assessment criteria.....	8
Assessment conditions	8
SCHEDULE 4: TOPICS FOR ASSESSMENT	9
SCHEDULE 5: RELATED LEGISLATION & OTHER MATERIALS	14
Related legislation:.....	14
International Wills.....	14
Commonwealth	14
State	15
Suggested Reading Materials	16
General References	16
Specialised References.....	16
Relevant Pages on Court Websites	17
Other reading.....	17
SCHEDULE 6: RECOMMENDED COMPUTER REQUIREMENTS FOR ASSESSMENTS.....	18
Written Examination Devices Specification.....	18
Oral Assessments	18

Assessment Guidelines Overview

Lawyers who are accredited as specialists are recognised as having enhanced skill levels, as well as substantial involvement in established legal specialty areas. The Law Institute of Victoria requires such specialists to demonstrate superior knowledge, experience and proficiency in a particular area of law to ensure that recognition as an accredited specialist is meaningful, credible and reliable.

These Assessment Guidelines should also be viewed in conjunction with the **Application Guidelines** and the **Accredited Specialisation Scheme Rules**.

Performance Outcomes

Specialist Accreditation is a structured assessment process which requires the candidate to draw on their existing knowledge and skills to demonstrate their competency and expertise in their chosen area of law.

Practitioners wishing to be accredited should be able to:

1. perform at a superior standard which is expected of practitioners wishing to hold themselves out as specialists in the area
2. display a superior standard of knowledge of the law and procedure which underpins the performance of tasks in this area of practice.

Specific assessment criteria and performance outcomes are listed under the details of individual assessments that follow.

Methods of Assessment

The LIV Accredited Specialisation assessments are all delivered in a digital environment. This provides equitable access for all candidates irrespective of location and is also aligned with the nature of legal practice in today's digital world. There is a base level of computer literacy required indicative of the skills required of a specialist lawyer. It is incumbent upon candidates to have access to suitable technology and infrastructure to perform in the most optimal way. Details of these requirements are outlined in [Schedule 6](#).

Three assessments make up the Accredited Specialisation program in **Wills and Estates Law**.

1. [Written Exam](#)
2. [Simulated Interview](#)
3. [Take-Home Assignment](#)

The three assessments are weighted equally, and candidates must achieve a satisfactory grade of at least 50% in all three assessments. Candidates who complete all three assessments to the performance standard are eligible for accreditation as a specialist in Wills and Estates Law.

The below schedules include further details in relation to each of the three assessments along with details of topics for assessment and relevant legislation that you will need to know to undertake the program.

Candidates may, in any or all of the assessment program, be assessed on any or all of the Assessment Topics and Legislation listed in Schedules [4](#) and [5](#). Further details of the assessment program and procedures are contained in the schedules within.

Candidates will be examined on the law as it stands at the date of assessment.

Results

Results are only released after the completion of all three assessments and with all candidates results, regardless of area of law being issued on the same day.

As outlined in Rule [4.11.6 of the scheme rules](#), all assessments undergo a rigorous marking process. Any assessment that is deemed to have not achieved a satisfactory result will go through an independent second round of marking before a recommendation is made to grant or deny Accredited Specialisation.

It is important to note the following information about results:

- **You will not be provided with individual assessment marks**
- **Outcomes are delivered as either satisfactory or unsatisfactory for each assessment component with an overall satisfactory in all three resulting in being granted specialisation.**
- **Candidate Assessment Reports (CARs) will be provided to candidates on any assessment where an unsatisfactory grade is attained. The CAR will provide constructive feedback for improvement to the candidate. No further feedback or grades will be disclosed.**

Supplementary assessment

Candidates may be required to undertake additional assessment at the discretion of the Specialisation Board. The Specialisation Board will only consider a recommendation from an advisory committee for a proposal of a supplementary assessment being offered to a candidate due to exceptional circumstances. Candidates will be notified the decision of the Specialisation Board in their official notification of results.

Key Milestones & Program Timetable

Candidates are advised that the Accredited Specialisation program requires a significant commitment in order to achieve a satisfactory outcome. Based on feedback from previous candidates the number of hours of study is in excess of 100.

We encourage you to dedicate and manage time in the lead up to and during the assessment period. Candidates need to plan their workload well in advance of the key assessment dates and are encouraged to seek support in the form of study leave from employers where possible to optimise performance across all assessment tasks.

ITEM	DATE
Applications Open	Mid-January 2022
Applications Close	25 March 2022
2022 Accredited Specialisation Program begins <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Welcome Orientation Session – Access to the LIV Student Portal and resources 	03 May 2022
Candidate support sessions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Study techniques series – Online exam platform familiarisation 	May-August
Candidate self-guided study: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Review assessment guidelines & make study notes – Form study groups – Work with mentors 	May-August
Practice Written Exam & Familiarisation Exam access available	July
Assessment Period <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Part 1: Written Examination (Schedule 1) Part 2: Simulated Interview (Schedule 2) Part 3: Take-home Assignment (Schedule 3) 	Saturday 6 August Thursday 11 August Monday 22 August
Results Released	Early November
Conferral Ceremony	Early December

Note: The above dates are correct at the time of publishing. Should any changes need to occur, they will be communicated directly to candidates throughout their assessment program as early as possible.

SCHEDULE 1: ASSESSMENT COMPONENT PART 1

Written Examination

Exam Date:	Saturday 6 August
Time:	Three hours and 30 minutes inclusive of reading, writing, and planning time
Venue:	LIV online exam platform (refer to application guidelines for full details)

Assessment overview

Candidates will be expected to demonstrate sound knowledge of the law and relevant practice and procedures. Answers to questions should be practical and concise. Where complete advice cannot be formulated under the examination conditions, candidates should ensure that the key issues are addressed. Additional enquiries and/or research considered necessary or desirable should be specified and reasons given.

In planning and time management, it is recommended to use the mark allocation per question as a guide.

The examination is divided in three sections:

SECTION A

- This section is comprised of one compulsory question worth a total of 25% of the mark.
- The question will be on a complex Wills and Estates matter requiring a detailed answer which identifies the key issues and specifies the advice appropriate to the situation.

SECTION B

- This section is compulsory and will be comprised of a series of short answer questions
- These questions require brief answers and are worth a total of 25% of the total exam mark
- The questions will cover a wide range of topics drawn from the list of topics for assessment outlined in [Schedule 4](#)

SECTION C

- This section will contain a choice of optional questions worth a total of 50% of the mark.
- This section will present candidates with more complex factual situations in which expert legal advice might be sought.

IMPORTANT: In order to pass the written examination, candidates will need to achieve a minimum of 50% in each part of the exam.

Assessment Criteria

Candidates will be assessed on their:

- Ability to identify relevant issues from a given fact situation.
- Knowledge of relevant law, including any significant recent decisions.
- Knowledge of the procedural rules.
- Ability to provide practical, clear and comprehensive advice.
- Ability to interpret and draft documents.
- Ability to identify and address any ethical issues.

Examination Conditions

- Access to a computer with webcam and microphone
- Access to the exam is via the safe exam browser, once installed on your computer, this will be located on your desktop and called Exam Launch File, LIV Online Assessment Candidate App (the app)
- All questions must be answered within this digital environment
- All questions can be reviewed and updated prior to submitting the exam
- Once the exam is submitted, there is no opportunity to revisit or change your responses
- Access to any external sites including email is disabled for the duration of the exam.
- Once you submit the exam you will be automatically redirected to the confirmation of submission screen.
- You will need to logout of the safe exam browser once you have completed to your exam. Candidates will not have access to their computer applications and programs until logging out of the site.
- Refer to [Schedule 6](#): Recommended Computer Requirements for Assessments for more information.

Access to Support Materials

- This examination is an open book exam.
- Prior to the exam, you will be asked to save your digital notes on the device on which you will be completing your examination. These can be saved in a drive that does not require access via the internet or document management system. You are also encouraged to have these available on a USB stick as a backup.
- The format of accessible files include word, excel and PDF.
- You may access your digital notes via the exam delivery system. There will be two windows within the browser – one for your notes, the other for your examination. These can be located on dual screens.

SCHEDULE 2: ASSESSMENT COMPONENT PART 2

Simulated Interview

Interview Date:	Thursday 11 August
Interview Time:	50 min scheduled by appointment closer to the date
Interview Venue:	Via Zoom candidates must use a device with a working camera

Assessment overview

Candidates will conduct a simulated first interview with a person acting in the role of a client:

- The interview will take up to 50 minutes and will be recorded for assessment by the assessors.
- At the conclusion of the interview, candidates will be given 15 minutes to prepare a brief file note which records in point form the steps to be taken following the interview.
- This file note will be considered by the examiners in conjunction with the recorded interview. The written file note material will be provided to candidates. The time allocated for the interview and writing up of the file notes will be strictly enforced.
- No material may be taken into the interview by the candidate. This includes proformas and aide memoirs.

Assessment criteria

Candidates will be assessed on their ability to interview a client, including:

- Elicit relevant information and facts from the client
- Obtain and clarify instructions
- identify relevant issues
- Communicate clearly with the client
- Assesses facts and legal options
- Indicate procedural steps and timelines for responses
- Discuss options including costs and develop a short-term plan
- Ability to identify and address any ethical issues

The simulated interview is designed to enable candidates to demonstrate skill in conducting an interview with the client. A sound knowledge of the relevant law, rules and procedures will also be required, but the emphasis of this exercise is on interviewing skills.

In order to achieve a satisfactory result, candidates must achieve at least 50% in this assessment.

SCHEDULE 3: ASSESSMENT COMPONENT PART 3

Take Home Assignment

Assignment Release Date:	Monday 8 August
Assignment Due Date:	Monday 22 August, 4pm
Assignment Submission:	Assignment to be submitted via the LIV Student Portal

Assessment overview

Using information available via the student portal after the written examination, candidates may be asked to draft a will or specific testamentary clauses possibly with associated further documentation and a concise covering letter.

Assessment criteria

Candidates will be assessed on their:

- Ability to identify relevant issues from the materials provided
- Knowledge of relevant law, including any significant recent decisions
- Knowledge of relevant procedural rules and principles
- Ability to provide practical, clear and comprehensive advice
- Drafting skills
- Ability to identify and address any ethical issues

Assessment conditions

- Candidates may use the resources of their offices in completing this exercise. However, consultation with any other person in completing the exercise is **not permitted** and the material submitted must be entirely your own work.
- There will be a word limit which will be advised in the assignment instructions.
- The assessment must be typed and submitted as a word or PDF document through the online student portal by no later than 4pm on the due date advised. Late submissions will not be accepted.
- Further details are provided when the assessment is released.

In order to achieve a satisfactory mark candidate must achieve at least 50% in this assessment.

SCHEDULE 4: TOPICS FOR ASSESSMENT

The topics listed below indicate the range of matters which could be addressed in the assessment program. It is not expected that you will have an **advanced** knowledge across **all the topics**, however you should have a **working knowledge and awareness of all areas**. You should self-evaluate your level of understanding and where applicable, adapt your study and preparation for the assessments accordingly. **This is not an exhaustive list**. Candidates will be examined on the law as it stands at the date of assessment.

ADMINISTRATION	
• Accounts	• Marshalling assets / privacy
• Bankruptcy	• Missing beneficiaries
• Effect of death on litigation	• Notices (e.g. Creditors – section 30)
• Debts in solvent & insolvent estates	• Priorities between beneficiaries
• Disclaiming interests	• Releases and indemnities
• Distribution	• Realisation
• Executor's year	• Simultaneous deaths unclaimed moneys
• Legacy interest	
EXECUTORS/TRUSTEES	
• Chain of representation	• Passing over
• Change of trustee / further Grant of Probate	• Powers, duties and rights
• Commission / remuneration	• Removal, waste and conversion
• Conflicts of interest	• Renunciation
• Instituted and substituted	• Trustee companies
• Legal personal representatives	
GENERAL ESTATE LITIGATION	
• Caveats	• Funds in Court
• Civil procedure Act 2010	• Limitation periods
• Concealment of wills	• Order 15 compromise
• Construction applications	• Order 54 applications

• Contract	• Professional conduct / uniform law
• Disposal of body / memorials	• Removal of executors and trustees
• Equitable claims	• Section 15 (APA) applications
• Equitable estoppel	• Section 31 (Wills Act) rectification
GRANTS OF REPRESENTATION	
• Caveat against	• Reseal of foreign grant
• Documents in support	• Revocation of grant
• Informal wills/alterations	• Specialist and limited grants
• Missing will	• Solemn and common form
• Proving copy will	• Surety guarantee
• Recognising foreign wills	
INTESTACY	
• Administrator rights and liabilities	• Partial
• Date of valuation	• Persons entitled
• Domicile	• Registered and unregistered relationships
• Effect on assets in different jurisdictions	• Rights of spouses and partners
• Lapsed gift of residue	• Scheme of entitlements
POWERS OF ATTORNEY AND GUARDIANSHIP AND MEDICAL RELATED MATTERS	
• Administration and guardianship orders	• Compensation under Power of Attorney Act
• Attorney misconduct/misappropriation	• Medical Treatment Decision Maker documents
• Advanced care planning	• Powers of attorney
• Common law and statutory powers	• VCAT jurisdiction & practice
REAL PROPERTY	
• Improper transfers and equitable claims	• Property law act / statutes
• Joint tenancy / tenancy in common	• Settled land
• Partition	• Severance

SUPERANNUATION	
• Appeal rights	• Nominations
• Control	• Proceeds trusts
• Composition of member benefits	• Taxation
• Death benefits	• Trustees
• Eligibility	• Types of funds, including self-managed
TAXATION	
• Capital gains tax / rollover	• Land tax
• Drafting and administration strategies	• Liability of estate and beneficiaries
• Exemptions / charities	• Tax on foreign resident
• Franking credits / dividend imputation	• Social security
• GST	• Stamp duty
• Income tax	
TESTAMENTARY GIFTS	
• Acceleration	• Legacies, timing of payment and interest
• Ademption	• Legal personal representatives
• Chattels definition	• Residuary
• Commercial and digital assets	• Satisfaction
• Contingent	• Testamentary options
• Gift over	• Trusts for sale and life interests
• Identification of beneficiaries	• Vesting
• Lapse	
TESTATOR	
• Fraud / forgery / suspicion	• Overseas / interstate domicile
• Killed by beneficiary	• Testamentary capacity
• Knowledge and approval	• Will signed under undue influence

TESTATOR'S FAMILY MAINTENANCE / FAMILY PROVISION	
• Applications	• Family farms and businesses
• Contract excluding jurisdiction	• Forum shopping
• Costs	• Mediations
• Eligibility	• Minimising claims
• Entitlement	• Procedure generally – Supreme & County Court
• Ethics – advice to testators	• Settling claims
• Executor duties	• Summary judgement / dismiss
• Executor duties	• Time limits
TRUSTS	
• Charitable	• The three certainties
• Creation	• Protective
• Constructive	• Perpetuities
• Control of trusts	• Resulting
• Cy pres doctrine	• Secret
• Constructive	• Special disability trusts
• Corporate trustees	• Superannuation / estate proceeds
• Discretionary	• Testamentary
• Distributions, advancement & appointments	• Unit trust
• Establishment / constitution	• Vesting
• Failure	
WILLS	
• Ademption	• International will
• Alteration	• Interpretation/construction
• Court authorised wills	• Legal practice rules / lawyers' duties
• Codicils	• Life interests / limited interests / postponed vesting / discretionary trusts

• Custody and concealment	• Limited jurisdiction / foreign assets
• Donatia mortis causa	• Mutual wills / testamentary contracts
• Drafting	• Powers of appointment
• Effect on wills of marriage and divorce	• Revocation / loss / destruction / revival
• Estoppels	• Remote signing and witnessing
• Execution	• Suitable executors
• Informal wills	• Suitable witnesses
• Interpretation	• Testamentary Guardians

SCHEDULE 5: RELATED LEGISLATION & OTHER MATERIALS

Related legislation:

This is not necessarily an exhaustive list. It does not list subordinate legislation and policy or regulations, guidelines or gazette notices which may also be relevant. Candidates will be examined on the law as it stands at the date of assessment.

International Wills

- *Convention Providing a Uniform Law on the Form of an International Will 1973*
- *Convention on the Conflicts of Laws Relating to the Form of Testamentary Dispositions, Hague XIX The Hague 5 October 1961*

Commonwealth

- *Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act 2012 (Cth)*
- *Bankruptcy Act 1966 (Cth) - particularly Part XI*
- *Commonwealth Charities Act 2013 (Cth)*
- *Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)*
- *Corporations Regulations 2001 (Cth)*
- *Income Tax Assessment Act 1936 (Cth)*
- *Income Tax Assessment Act 1997 (Cth)*
- *Family Law Act 1975 (Cth); section 79, Part VIIA (Financial Agreements) & Part VIIAA (Orders and Injunctions binding third parties)*
- *Family Law (Superannuation) Regulations 2001*
- *Life Insurance Act 1995 (Cth)*
- *National Disability Insurance Scheme Act 2013*
- *Privacy Act 1988 (Cth) & Schedule 1, the Australian Privacy Principles*
- *Social Security Act 1991 (Cth)*
- *Superannuation Industry (Supervision) Act 1993 (Cth)*
- *Superannuation Industry Supervision Regulations 1994 (Cth)*
- *Taxation Administration Act 1953*

State

- *Administration and Probate Act 1958*
- *Adoption Act 1984 Vic*
- *Charities Act 1978 Vic*
- *Civil Procedure Act 2010*
- *Duties Act 2000*
- *Electronic Transactions Act 2000*
- *Freedom of Information Act 1982*
- *Guardianship and Administration Act 1986*
- *Guardianship and Administration Act 2019*
- *Instruments Act 1958*
- *Interpretation of Legislation Act 1984 Vic*
- *Land Tax Act 2005*
- *Legal Profession Uniform Law Application Act 2014*
- *Legal Profession Uniform Law Australian Solicitors' Conduct Rules 2015*
- *Limitations of Actions Act 1958*
- *Marriage Act 1958 Vic*
- *Medical Treatment Planning and Decisions Act 2016*
- *Oaths and Affirmations Act 2018*
- *Oaths and Affirmations (Affidavits Statutory Declarations and Certifications) Regulations 2018*
- *Perpetuities and Accumulations Act 1968*
- *Power of Attorney Act 2014*
- *Property Law Act 1958*
- *Relationships Act 2008*
- *Settled Land Act 1958*
- *Status of Children Act 1974*
- *State Trustees Act 1994*
- *Succession Act 2006 NSW*
- *Supreme Court Act 1986*
- *Supreme Court (Administration and Probate) Rules 2014 – Statutory Rule No 10/2014*
- *Supreme Court (General Civic Procedure) Rules 2015 (Esp Orders 4-6, & 16)*
- *Supreme Court (Miscellaneous Civil Proceedings) Rules 2018 – Orders 16 & 17 (Court authorised Wills)*
- *Transfer of Land Act 1958 Vic*
- *Trustee Act 1958*
- *Trustee Companies Act 1984*
- *Unclaimed Money Act 2008*
- *Voluntary Assisted Dying Act 2017*
- *Wills Act 1958*
- *Wills Act 1997*

Suggested Reading Materials

General References

- J Kenneth Aitken, *Wills Precedents Volume 2 (Victoria)*, 1986, Law Book Company
- Richard Boaden et al, *Wills Probate and Administration Service Victoria*, looseleaf/on-line, Lexis Nexis
- John K De Groot and Bruce Nickel, *Family Provision in Australia (5th edn)*, 2016, Lexis Nexis
- Ian J Hardingham et al, *Wills and Intestacy in Australia and New Zealand (2nd edn)*, 1989, Law Book Company
- John Kaufman and Stuart McNab, *The Essential Guide to Will-making*, looseleaf, Leo Cussen Institute
- John Kaufman et al, *Probate Practice Manual*, looseleaf, Leo Cussen Institute
- Craig Birtles and Richard Neal, *Hutley's Australian Wills Precedents (10th edn)*, 2021, Lexis Nexis
- Robert D Shepherd, *De Groot's Wills, Probate and Administration Practice (Victoria)*, looseleaf, Contrapreneur Publications
- Gino Dal Pont and Ken Mackie, *Law of Succession, Second Edition*, 2017, Lexis Nexis
- Heydon JD and Leeming MJ, *Jacobs Law of Trusts in Australia, (8th Edn)*, 2016

Specialised References

- CCH Australia Limited, *Australian capital gains tax planner in 1 volume*, CCH Australia Limited, North Ryde, N.S.W
- CCH Australia Limited, *Australian Master Superannuation Guide*, CCH Australia Limited, Sydney
- CCH Australia Limited, *Australian Master Tax Guide*, CCH Australia Limited, Sydney
- Thomson Reuters, *Australian Succession Law, 2012*, looseleaf/online, Lawbook Co
- John Billings et al, 1999, VCAT, Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal, Guardianship and Administration, looseleaf, Anstat
- Julie Cassidy, *Mutual Wills*, 2000, Federation Press
- Miranda Stewart and Michael Flynn, *Death and Taxes: Tax Effective Estate Planning (7th edition)*, 2021, Thomson Reuters
- G E Dal Pont, *Introduction to Trusts, 7th Edition*, 2018, Thomson Reuters
- Gino Dal Pont, *Powers of Attorney*, 2014, LexisNexis Butterworths
- Leonie Englefield, *Australian Family Provision Law*, 2011, Thomson Reuters
- Harold A.J. Ford and William A Lee, *Principles of the Law of Trusts*, looseleaf, Law Book Co
- David M. Haines, *Construction of Wills in Australia*, 2007, LexisNexis Butterworths
- Kenneth S. Jacobs et al, *Jacobs' Law of trusts in Australia, (8th edn)*, 2016, LexisNexis Butterworths
- James Kessler and Michael Flynn, *Drafting Trusts and Will Trusts in Australia, Second Edition*, 2017, Law Book Co
- Law Institute of Victoria and Leo Cussen Institute Seminar Papers
- Bernard, Marks, *Trusts & estates: taxation and practice: a comprehensive practice text for lawyers, accountants and tax administrators, (2nd edn)*, Taxation Institute of Australia

- Reid Mortensen, Solicitors' Will-Making Duties, 2002, 26 Melbourne University Law Review 1
- Christopher H. Sherrin and Roger C. Bonehill, The Law and Practice of Intestate Succession, (current or recent edition), 2004, Sweet & Maxwell UK
- Christopher H. Sherrin et al (edited), Williams on Wills, (current or recent edition), , LexisNexis Butterworth
- John R. Martyn and Nicholas Caddick (edited), Williams, Mortimer & Sunnucks- Executors, Administrators and Probate, (current or recent edition), Sweet & Maxwell UK
- Wills and Estates Exemplars I, Law Institute of Victoria, 2001
- Wills and Estates Exemplars II, Law Institute of Victoria, 2003
- Testamentary Trusts, Strategies and Precedents, 2nd Edition, Sundar, Rowland and Bailey, 2016
- Complete Guide to SMSFs, Planning for loss of capacity and death, Figot 2016
- Shane Newton, Protecting a Will, 1994, Federation Press

Relevant Pages on Court Websites

- [Wills and probate pages on the Supreme Court Website](#)
- Family Court – Family Property

Other reading

- Legal Profession Uniform Law Australian Solicitors Conduct Rules 2015

SCHEDULE 6: RECOMMENDED COMPUTER REQUIREMENTS FOR ASSESSMENTS

All assessments are delivered in a digital format including via the LIV student portal for release and submission of assessments and the LIV online exam platform Assess App or Zoom for oral assessments. You are required to ensure you have all the required infrastructure, and access to the digital assessment platforms prior to the completion of your assessment. To ensure you are set up to succeed, here are some things to consider in advance to check that your computer meets the following recommended computer requirements of optimal performance of the platforms.

You will require access to a computer with a working webcam and microphone to complete the assessment program.

Written Examination Devices Specification

Windows	
Processor	i5 2.2GHz /AMD A6 1.8Ghz
Operating system	Windows 10 64-bit
Memory	8GB
Hard drive	250GB SSD (solid state drive)
Display	14" screen with 1920 x 1080 screen resolution
Battery life	8 hours under normal use

The following devices cannot currently be used to access the LIV online exam platform:

- Mac (we anticipate having Mac compatible with the Safe Exam Browser by the time of the 2022 Written Examinations)
- iPads
- Chromebooks.
- Smartphones: this includes iPhones, Android devices, and any other mobile OS devices

Successful applicants will have access to one on one support from our exam provider to set up the applications and work through all requirements for exam setup.

Oral Assessments

Oral assessments will be conducted via Zoom. In addition to a working web camera and microphone, Zoom support recommends minimum internet speeds for clear and high-quality video and audio throughout. For more information on minimum internet speeds for video conferencing visit the below two useful websites.

- [Reviews.org - breaks down requirements in a simplistic way](#)
- [Zoom Support - System Requirements](#)